

Time to treatment and hospital visits for patients undergoing neoadjuvant chemotherapy in a single payer system



BACKGROUND:

- Expanded indications have increased the number of breast cancer patients undergoing neoadjuvant chemotherapy (NAC) prior to surgical management.
- Neoadjuvant chemotherapy requires the coordination of various services and specialists to ensure timely and accurate delivery of care.
- This process can result in multiple visits to the hospital and extend the time period from consultation to treatment.
- As more evidence emerges surrounding improved outcomes with timely receipt of chemotherapy, reducing the time from initial consultation to the initiation of chemotherapy is imperative to patient care

METHODS

- Quality Improvement Retrospective chart review
- Population: Women 18+ who underwent neoadjuvant chemotherapy
- Timeframe: Jan. 1, 2002 to Dec. 31, 2018
- Primary Outcome: Total number of hospital visits prior to initiation of neoadjuvant therapy (excluding the initial consultation appointment).
- Secondary Outcomes: Number of visits based on specialty and time to receipt of first therapy.

Women who undergo neoadjuvant chemotherapy require multiple visits (median: 5) prior to initiating breast cancer treatment. We should coordinate diagnostic imaging and streamline care to reduce visits, improve the patient experience, and save time and money.



RESULTS:

- # of patients with neoadjuvant chemotherapy: 286
- Median # of days from first consult to first neoadjuvant chemotherapy date:
 22 (range 5 - 105)
- Median # of visits between first consult and first chemotherapy date: 5
- Majority of additional visits were for diagnostic imaging or biopsies, with a median number of 4 visits (range 0-10) after the first consultation.
- Neither age, lymph node status, breast density or tumor histology impacted the number of additional visits.

CONCLUSIONS:

- Women who undergo neoadjuvant chemotherapy require multiple visits prior to initiating treatment.
- Majority of these visits are with diagnostic imaging.
- Despite these additional visits, the median time to treatment initiation is <30 days
- To improve the patient experience and potentially reduce the time and financial burden of repeat hospital visits, coordination of additional diagnostic imaging either prior to consultation or as part of a streamlined line process of care should be considered

*References available upon reques